

# **CIFO PUBLIC COMPLAINT STATISTICS - Q2 2023**

These statistics cover the work of the Channel Islands Financial Ombudsman (CIFO) for the three months ended 30 June 2023 (Q2 2023).

CIFO is the joint operation of two statutory ombudsman roles, established in law by the Financial Services Ombudsman (Jersey) Law 2014 and the Financial Services Ombudsman (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 2014. The primary role of CIFO is to resolve complaints about financial services provided in or from Jersey, Guernsey, Alderney and Sark (collectively the Channel Islands).

The legislation sets out CIFO's 'mandate' – in particular, the types of financial services that can be complained about, the type of complainant that may use the service and the time limits that apply. Complaints may also be outside of CIFO's mandate for reasons that include if the matter has already or is being considered in another forum such as a court or if the complainant has not suffered any compensable loss.

Please note that some percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

# I: ANALYSIS OF COMPLAINTS

This section provides information concerning complaints, which are all complaints which have been received whether they are ultimately deemed within CIFO's mandate or not.

| Period Analysis (Q2 2023)                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Complaints on hand at start of the period              | 183 |
| Net adjustment on opening figure - complaints reopened | 7   |
| Complaints opened during the period                    | 122 |
| Complaints closed during the period                    | 121 |
| Complaints on hand at the end of the period            | 191 |
| Cumulative Analysis 2023                               |     |
| Complaints on hand at start of 2023                    | 175 |
| Net adjustment on opening figure - complaints reopened | 4   |
| Total complaints received                              | 273 |
| Total complaints closed                                | 261 |
| Complaints on hand at the end of the period            | 191 |

### **Q2 COMPLAINT HIGHLIGHTS**

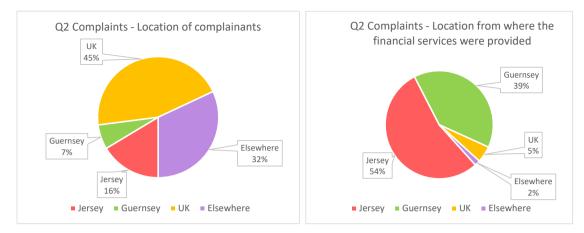
#### Of the 121 closed in Q2 2023:

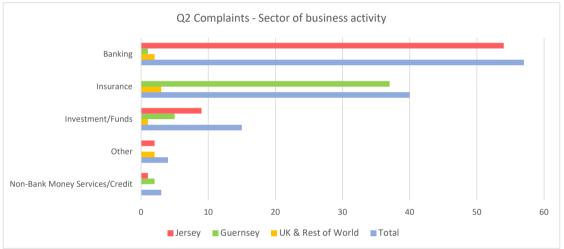
- 36% (44) were successfully mediated;
- 23% (28) could not be dealt with as they were outside the scope of CIFO's mandate as set by law;
- 18% (22) were determined by an Ombudsman;
- 15% (18) were settled by the FSP after the complainant came to CIFO;
- 7% (9) were withdrawn by the complainant after coming to CIFO.

#### Of the out-of-mandate complaints:

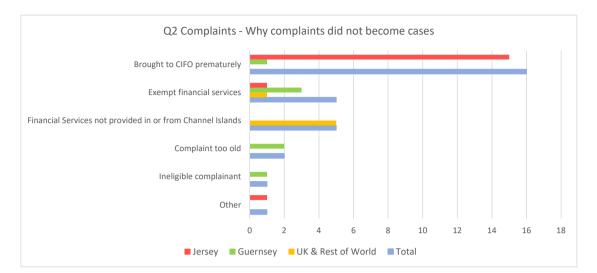
- 53% (16) were brought to CIFO prematurely;
- 20% (6) related to financial services that are excluded by law from CIFO's mandate;
- 13% (4) related to financial services that were not provided in or from the Channel Islands.
- 7% (2) were out-of-mandate as they were too old;
- 3% (1) complaint was brought to CIFO by ineligible complainants;
- 3% (1) was out-of-mandate for other reasons;

<sup>[1]</sup> Please note some complaints may have been out-of-mandate for more than one reason.





| Reasons for the complaints that were out-of-mandate (OOM) |        |            |          |            |                    |            |        |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|----------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------|------------|
| Reason                                                    | Jersey |            | Guernsey |            | UK & Rest of World |            | Total  |            |
|                                                           | Number | % of Total | Number   | % of Total | Number             | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Brought to CIFO                                           |        |            |          |            |                    |            |        |            |
| prematurely                                               | 15     | 88%        | 1        | 14%        | 0                  | 0%         | 16     | 53%        |
| Exempt financial services                                 | 1      | 6%         | 3        | 43%        | 1                  | 17%        | 5      | 17%        |
| Financial services not<br>provided in or from             |        |            |          |            |                    |            |        |            |
| Channel Islands                                           | 0      | 0%         | 0        | 0%         | 5                  | 83%        | 5      | 17%        |
| Complaint too old                                         | 0      | 0%         | 2        | 29%        | 0                  | 0%         | 2      | 7%         |
| Ineligible complainant                                    | 0      | 0%         | 1        | 14%        | 0                  | 0%         | 1      | 3%         |
| Other                                                     | 1      | 6%         | 0        | 0%         | 0                  | 0%         | 1      | 3%         |
| Total reasons                                             | 17     | 100%       | 7        | 100%       | 6                  | 100%       | 30     | 100%       |



| Closed Complaints by Outcome                            |    |     |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|------|
| Complaint out of CIFO's mandate                         |    | 28  | 23%  |
| Complaint settled by FSP after complainant came to CIFO |    | 18  | 15%  |
| Complaint withdrawn by complainant after coming to CIFO |    | 9   | 7%   |
| Case files mediated in favour of Complainant            |    | 21  | 17%  |
| Case files upheld in part - Mediated                    |    | 9   | 7%   |
| - Compensation less than FSP offer                      | 1  |     |      |
| - Compensation the same as FSP offer                    | 4  |     |      |
| - Compensation more than FSP offer                      | 25 |     |      |
| Case files mediated in favour of FSP                    |    | 14  | 12%  |
| Case files determined in favour of Complainant          |    | 7   | 6%   |
| Case files upheld in part - Determined                  |    | 7   | 6%   |
| - Compensation less than FSP offer                      | 1  |     |      |
| - Compensation the same as FSP offer                    | 3  |     |      |
| - Compensation more than FSP offer                      | 10 |     |      |
| Case files determined in favour of FSP                  |    | 8   | 7%   |
| Total closed complaints                                 |    | 121 | 100% |

| Type of Complainant - Complaints Opened in Period |        |            |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Туре                                              | Number | Percentage |
| Individual (Consumer)                             | 114    | 93%        |
| Individual (Trustee)                              | 1      | 1%         |
| Microenterprise                                   | 7      | 6%         |
| Total                                             | 122    | 100%       |

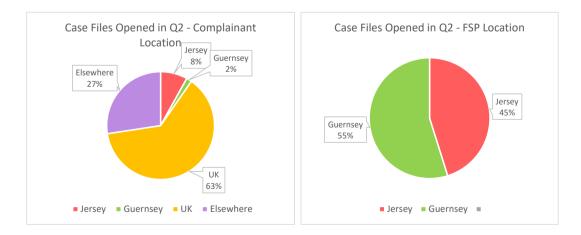
# **II: ANALYSIS OF CASE FILES**

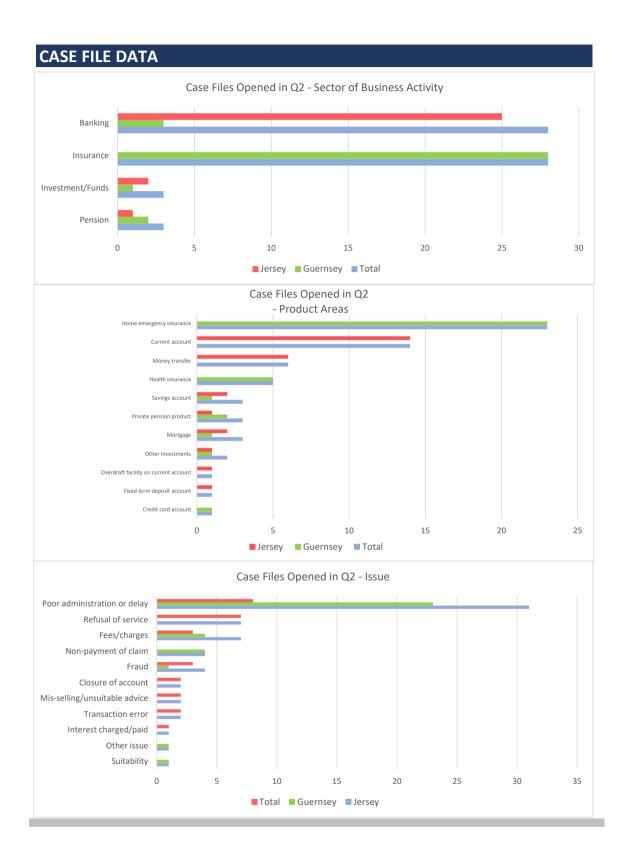
| Period Analysis (Q2 2023)                            |      |  |
|------------------------------------------------------|------|--|
| Opening Case File Inventory as at 1 April 2023       | 103  |  |
| Case Files Opened in Q2 2023                         | 62   |  |
| Case Files Closed in Q2 2023                         | 81   |  |
| Net Period Change in Case File Inventory             | (19) |  |
| End of Period Case File Inventory as at 30 June 2023 | 84   |  |

| Cumulative Analysis                                  |     |  |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----|--|
| Opening Case File Inventory as at 1 January 2023     | 91  |  |
| Case Files Opened                                    | 159 |  |
| Case Files Closed                                    | 166 |  |
| Net Period Change in Case File Inventory             | (7) |  |
| End of Period Case File Inventory as at 30 June 2023 | 84  |  |

## CASE FILE HIGHLIGHTS

- Of the 44 case files closed by mediation in Q2 2023, 48% (21) were mediated in favour of the complainant with 20% (9) upheld in part. 83% (25) received compensation higher that the FSP's original offer, 13% (4) received the same amount of compensation as originally offered and 4% (1) received less than the amount orginally offered. 32% (14) of case files were mediated in favour of the FSP.
- Of the 22 case files closed by determination in Q2 2023, 32% (7) were determined in favour of the complainant with 32% (7) upheld in part. 72% (10) received compensation higher that the FSP's original offer, 21% (3) received the same amount of compensation as originally offered and 7% (1) received less compensation than originally offered. 36% (8) case files were determined in favour of the FSP.
- The remaining cases closed were settled by the FSP 11% (9), withdrawn by the complainant 6% (5) and out of mandate 1% (1).
- Of the 62 case files opened in Q2 2023, 63% (39) involve a UK-based complainant, 27% (17) involve a complainant from elsewhere, 8% (5) involve a Jersey-based complainant and 2% (1) involve a Guernsey-based complainant.





## CASE FILE HIGHLIGHTS (CONTINUED)

- Of the 62 case files opened by CIFO in Q2 2023, 37% (23) related to home emergency insurance, 23% (14) related to current accounts and 10% (6) related to money transfers. The remaining 19 case files were in relation to 8 other product types.
- Poor administration or delay was the most common issue, occuring in 50% (31) of the case files opened by CIFO this quarter.
- Refusal of service and fees/charges were the second most common issues, represented in 11% (7) of case files each.

| Q2 Case Files - Top Product Areas |        |            |
|-----------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Product                           | Number | Percentage |
| Home emergency insurance          | 23     | 37%        |
| Current account                   | 14     | 23%        |
| Money transfer                    | 6      | 10%        |

| Q2 Case Files - Top Issues   |        |            |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Issue                        | Number | Percentage |
| Poor administration or delay | 31     | 50%        |
| Refusal of service           | 7      | 11%        |
| Fees/charges                 | 7      | 11%        |